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discipline for

THE 25-POINT

The success that a trader achieves in the markets is directly correlated to one's trading discipline or lack thereof. Trading discipline is 90 percent of the game. The formula is very simple: Trade with discipline and you will succeed; trade without discipline and you will fail.

I have been a trader and member of the Chicago Board of Trade (CBOT) for 20 years. During my successful pit-trading career as a scalper, I traded in three different contract markets: 30-Year Treasury bonds at the CBOT, the S&P 500 at the Chicago Mercantile Exchange (CME) and the Gilts at the London International Financial Futures Exchange (LIFFE). Currently, I also trade the electronic \$5 Dow futures contract on the CBOT as time permits.

Although my formal academic education consists of a bachelor's degree in business administration from the University of Denver, I never considered myself to be an extremely gifted student. I have no formal training in market technical analysis. I'm unable to even set up a Fibonacci study or Moving Average study on a charting package, let alone know how to trade with such data. I have no formal training in market fundamental analysis. I don't understand the economic causal relationship between the actions of the Federal Open Market Committee and Treasury bond prices or equity prices.

How, then, have I been able to succeed, day after day, trading the markets for more than 20 years? The answer is simple: I trade with discipline, and I respect the market. When I'm wrong I get out immediately, and when I'm right, I don't get too greedy. I'm content with small winners and I'm accepting of small losers.

Just as I now mentor my trading clients regarding performance, discipline and profit/loss management, I was mentored by one of the best traders ever to set foot on the CBOT trading floor, David Goldberg. David was a long-time spread scalper in the wheat pit and a principal of Goldberg Bros., at the time one of the largest clearing firms at the CBOT, CME and Chicago Board Options Exchange (CBOE). David taught me the rules of trading discipline. I listened to his guidance and gradually, over time, became more and more successful. The student has now become the teacher.



day trading

By Douglas E. Zalesky

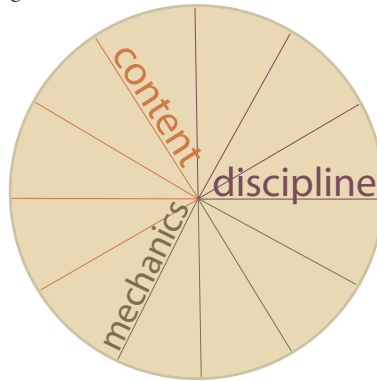


The Wheel of Success

There are three spokes that make up, what I call the “Wheel of Success” as it relates to trading. The first spoke is **content**. Content consists of all the external and internal market information that traders utilize to make their trading decisions. All traders must purchase value-added content that provides utility in making their trading decisions.

The most important type of content is internal market information (IMI). IMI simply is time and price information as disseminated by the exchanges. After all, we all make our trading decisions in the present tense based on time and price. In order to “scalp” the markets effectively, we must have the most live and up-to-date time and price information seamlessly delivered to our PCs through a reliable execution platform and/or charting package. Without instantaneous time and price information, we would be trading in the dark.

The second spoke is **mechanics**. Mechanics is how you access the markets and the methodology that you employ to enter/exit your trades. You must master mechanics *before* you can enjoy any success as a trader. A simple keystroke error can result in a



loss of thousands of dollars. A trader can ruin his entire day with an inadvertent trade entry error.

Once you have mastered order execution, though, it is like riding a bike. The process of entering and exiting trades becomes seamless and mindless. Fast and efficient trade execution, especially if you are trading with a scalping methodology, will enable you to hit a bid or take an offer before your competitors do. Remember, the fastest survive.

The third and most important spoke in the Wheel of Success is **discipline**. You must attain discipline if you ever hope to achieve any level of trading success. Trading discipline is practiced 100 percent of the time, every trade, every day.

Review the following 25 Rules of Trading Discipline. You must condition yourself to behave with discipline over and over again. Many of my traders and clients read through the rules every day (believe it or not) before the trading session begins.

It doesn't take more than three minutes to read through them. Think of the exercise as praying — reminding you how to conduct yourself throughout the trading session.

#1 THE MARKET PAYS YOU TO BE DISCIPLINED.

Trading with discipline will put more money in your pocket and take less money out. The one constant truth concerning the markets is that discipline = increased profits.

#2 BE DISCIPLINED EVERY DAY, IN EVERY TRADE, AND THE MARKET WILL REWARD YOU. BUT DON'T CLAIM TO BE DISCIPLINED IF YOU ARE NOT 100 PERCENT OF THE TIME.

Being disciplined is of the utmost importance, but it's not a sometimes thing, like claiming you quit a bad habit, such as smoking. If you claim to quit smoking but you sneak a cigarette every once in a while, then you clearly have not quit smoking. If you trade with discipline nine out of ten trades, then you can't claim to be a disciplined trader. It is the one undisciplined trade that will really hurt your overall performance for the day. Discipline must be practiced on every trade.

When I state that “the market will reward you,” typically it is in recognizing less of a loss on a losing trade than if you were stubborn and held on too long to a bad trade. Thus, if I lose \$200 on a trade, but I would have lost \$1,000 if I had remained in that losing trade, I can claim that I “saved” myself \$800 in additional losses by exiting the bad trade with haste.

#3 ALWAYS LOWER YOUR TRADE SIZE WHEN YOU'RE TRADING POORLY.

All good traders follow this rule. Why continue to lose on five lots (contracts) per trade when you could save yourself a lot of money by lowering your trade size down to a one lot on your next trade? If I have two losing trades in a row, I always lower my trade size down to a one lot. If my next two trades are profitable, then I move my trade size back up to my original lot size.

It's like a batter in baseball who has struck out his last two times at bat. The next time up he will choke up on the bat, shorten his swing and try to make contact. Trading is the same: lower your trade size, try to make a tick or two — or even scratch the trade — and then raise your trade size after two consecutive winning trades.

#4 NEVER TURN A WINNER INTO A LOSER.

We have all violated this rule. However, it should be our goal to try harder not to violate it in the future. What we are really talking about here is the greed factor. The market has rewarded you by moving in the direction of your position, however, you are not satisfied with a small winner. Thus you hold onto the trade in the hopes of a larger gain, only to watch the market turn and move against you. Of course, inevitably you now hesitate and the trade further deteriorates into a substantial loss.

There's no need to be greedy. It's only one trade. You'll make many more trades throughout the session and many more throughout the next trading sessions. Opportunity exists in the marketplace all of the time. Remember: No one trade should make or break your performance for the day. Don't be greedy.



#5 YOUR BIGGEST LOSER CAN'T EXCEED YOUR BIGGEST WINNER.

Keep a trade log of all your trades throughout the session. If, for example, you know that, so far, your biggest winner on the day is five e-Mini S&P points, then do not allow a losing trade to exceed those five points. If you *do* allow a loss to exceed your biggest gain then, effectively, what you have when you net out the biggest winner and biggest loss is a net loss on the two trades. Not good.

#6 DEVELOP A METHODOLOGY AND STICK WITH IT. DON'T CHANGE METHODOLOGIES FROM DAY TO DAY.

I require my "students" to actually write down the specific market prerequisites (set-ups) that must take place in order for them to make a trade. I don't necessarily care what the methodology is, but I *do* want them to make sure that they have a set of rules, market set-

ups or price action that must appear in order for them to take the trade. You must have a game plan.

If you have a proven methodology but it doesn't seem to be working in a given trading session, don't go home that night and try to devise another one. If your methodology works more than one-half of the trading sessions, then stick with it.

#7 BE YOURSELF. DON'T TRY TO BE SOMEONE ELSE.

In all of my years as a trader I never traded more than a 50 lot on any individual trade. Sure, I would have

liked to be able to trade like colleagues in the pit who were regularly trading 100 or 200 lots per trade. However, I didn't possess the emotional or psychological skill set necessary to trade such big size. That's OK. I knew that my comfort zone was somewhere between 10 and 20 lots per trade. Typically, if I traded more than 20 lots, I would "butcher" the trade. Emotionally I could not handle that size. The trade would inevitably turn into a loser because I could not trade with the same talent level that I possessed with a 10 lot.

Learn to accept your comfort zone as it relates to trade size. You are who you are.

#8 YOU ALWAYS WANT TO BE ABLE TO COME BACK AND PLAY THE NEXT DAY.

Never put yourself in the precarious position of losing more money than you can afford. The worst feeling in the world is wanting to trade and not being able to do so

because the equity in your account is too low and your brokerage firm will not allow you to continue unless you submit more funds.

I require my students to place daily downside limits on their performance. For example, your daily loss limit can never exceed \$500. Once you reach the \$500 loss limit, you must turn your PC off and call it a day. You can always come back tomorrow.

#9 EARN THE RIGHT TO TRADE BIGGER.

Too many new traders think that because they have \$25,000 equity in their trading account that they somehow have the right to trade five or ten e-Mini S&P contracts. This cannot be further from the truth. If you can't trade a one lot successfully, what makes you think that you have the right to trade a 10 lot?

I demand that my students show me a trading profit over the course of ten consecutive trading days trading a one lot only. When they have achieved a profitable ten-day period, in my eyes, they have earned the right to trade a two lot for the next ten trading sessions.

Remember: if you are trading poorly with two lots you must lower your trade size down to a one lot.

If you have a proven methodology but it doesn't seem to be working in a given trading session, don't go home that night and try to devise another one.

#10 GET OUT OF YOUR LOSERS.

You are not a "loser" because you have a losing trade on. You are, however, a loser if you do not get out of the losing trade once you recognize that the trade is no

good. It's amazing to me how accurate your gut is as a market indicator. If, in your gut, you have the idea that the trade is no good then it's probably no good. Time to exit.

Every trader has losing trades throughout the session. A typical trade day for me consists of 33 percent losing trades, 33 percent scratches and 33 percent winners. I exit my losers very quickly. They don't cost me much. So, although I have either lost or scratched over two-thirds of my trades for the day, I still go home a winner.

#11 THE FIRST LOSS IS THE BEST LOSS.

Once you come to the realization that your trade is no good it's best to exit immediately. "It's never a loser until you get out" and "Not to worry, it'll come back" are often said

tongue in cheek, by traders in the pit. Once the phrase is stated, it is an affirmation that the trader realizes that the trade is no good, it is *not* coming back and it is time to exit.

#12 DON'T HOPE AND PRAY. IF YOU DO, YOU WILL LOSE.

When I was a new and undisciplined trader, I can't tell you how many times that I prayed to the "Bond god." My

prayers were a plea to help me out of a less-than-pleasant trade position. I would pray for some sort of divine intervention that, by the way, never materialized. I soon realized that praying to the "Bond god" or any other "futures god" was a wasted exercise. Just get out!

#13 DON'T WORRY ABOUT NEWS. IT'S HISTORY.

I have never understood why so many electronic traders listen to or watch CNBC, MSNBC, Bloomberg News or FNN all day long. The “talking

heads” on these programs know very little about market dynamics and market price action. Very few, if any, have ever even traded a one lot in any pit on any exchange. Yet they claim to be experts on everything.

Before becoming a “trading and markets expert,” the guy on CNBC reporting hourly from the Bond Pit, was a phone clerk on the trading floor. Obviously this qualifies him to be an expert! He, and others, can provide no utility to you. Treat it for what it really is.... entertainment.

The fact is: The reporting that you hear on the business programs is “old news.” The story has already been dissected and consumed by the professional market participants long before the “news” has been disseminated. Do not trade off of the reporting. It's too late.

#14 DON'T SPECULATE. IF YOU DO, YOU WILL LOSE.

In all of the years that I have been a trader and associated with

traders, I have never met a successful speculator. It is impossible to speculate and consistently print large winners. Don't be a speculator. Be a trader.

Short-term scalping of the markets is the answer. The probability of a winning day or week is greatly increased if you trade short term: small winners and even smaller losses.

#15 LOVE TO LOSE MONEY.

This rule is the one that I get the most questions and feedback on by traders from all over the world. Traders ask,

“What do you mean, love to lose money. Are you crazy?”

No, I'm not crazy. What I mean is to accept the fact that you are going to have losing trades throughout the trading session. Get out of your losers quickly. Love to get out of your losers quickly. It will save you a lot of trading capital and will make you a much better trader.

#16 IF YOUR TRADE IS NOT GOING ANYWHERE IN A GIVEN TIMEFRAME, IT'S TIME TO EXIT.

This rule relates to the theory of capital flow. It is trading capital that pushes a market one way or another. An oversupply or imbalance of buy orders will push the market up. An oversupply of sell orders will push the market lower.

When price stagnation is present (as typically happens many times throughout the trading session), the market and its participants are telling us that, at the present time, they are happy or satisfied with the prevailing bid and offer.

You don't want to be in the market at these times. The market is not going anywhere. It is a waste of time, capital and emotional energy. It's much better to wait for the market to heat up a little and then place your trade.

#17 NEVER TAKE A BIG LOSS. ONLY A BIG LOSS CAN HURT YOU.

Please review rules #5, #8, #10, #11 and #15. If you follow any one of these rules you will never violate rule #17.

Big losses prevent you from having a winning day. They wipe out too many small winners that you have worked so hard to achieve. Big losses also “kill you” from a psychological and emotional standpoint. It takes a long time to get your confidence back after taking a big loss on a trade.

#18 MAKE A LITTLE BIT EVERYDAY. DIG YOUR DITCHES. DON'T FILL THEM IN.

When I was a young bond trader, my goal every day was to make 10 bond tics. A tic is \$31.25, so if I made 10 tics on the day, I would be up \$312.50.

It may not sound like a lot of money to you, but it surely was to me. My mentor, David Goldberg, told me that if I could make 10 bond tics every trading day of the year, at the end of the year I would be up \$72,500 in my trading account. Not bad for a 23-year old kid in 1982.

It is amazing how quickly your trading account will build up over time just by making a little bit every day. If you are a new e-Mini S&P trader try to make just 5 or 6 points per day. If you can do that you'll have that \$72,000 at the end of the year.

#19 HIT SINGLES NOT HOME RUNS.

Just as I don't know of any successful speculators, I don't know of any trader who goes into a

trade expecting to hit a home run and then actually having it happen. You should never approach a trade with the idea that it's going to be a huge winner. Sometimes they turn out that way, but the times that I have a hit a home run on a position is most definitely luck, not skill.

My intent on the trade was to produce a small winner but, because I had the trade on, and at the same time (as luck would have it), the Fed unexpectedly entered the market, I unwittingly had a huge winner. This probably has happened to me less than five times in 20 years.

#20 CONSISTENCY BUILDS CONFIDENCE AND CONTROL.

How nice is it to be able to turn on your PC in the morning knowing that if you play by the

Rules, trade with discipline and stick to your methodology, the probability of a successful day is high.

I've had years where I could count on one hand the number of losing days that I had. Don't you think that this consistency allowed me to be extremely confident? I knew that I was going to make money on any given day. Why would I think otherwise? Making a little bit everyday (Rules #18 and #19) will allow you to trade throughout the trading session with confidence and control.

Remember Rule #9: If you make a little bit every day, then you have earned the right to trade bigger. Thus, by following the Rules of Discipline, your “little bit” can soon turn into much more profitable days.



#21 LEARN TO SWEAT OUT (SCALE OUT) YOUR WINNERS.

The net effect of scaling out of your winners will be an increased average win per trade while keeping

your losses to your pre-defined risk parameters.

You should never scale out of your losers. If your trade size is more than a one lot and your trade is a loser, *you must exit the entire position en masse*. If your trade size is more than a one lot and your trade is a winner, it is best to exit one-half of your position at your first price target.

If you trade with protective stop-loss orders, you should amend the order to reflect the change in trade size (remember you have exited one-half of your position) and raise or lower the stop price, depending on whether it's a long or short position, to your original initiating trade entry price. You now are essentially "playing with the house's money." You can't lose on the remaining position, and that's obviously a fantastic position in which to put yourself. Place a limit order a few ticks above or below the market, depending on your position, sit back and relax.

#22 MAKE THE SAME TYPE OF TRADES OVER AND OVER AGAIN – BE A BRICKLAYER.

A bricklayer shows up for work every day of his working life and executes with the same methodology—brick by brick by brick.

The same consistency applies to traders, as well. Please review Rules #6 and #20. I have not changed my trading methodology and execution strategy in 20 years. I guess I'm the bricklayer.

#23 DON'T OVER-ANALYZE. DON'T PROCRASTINATE. DON'T HESITATE. IF YOU DO, YOU WILL LOSE.

I can't tell you how many times traders have come into my office terribly depressed because they "knew" the market was going one way or another; however, they failed to put a position on. When I ask them why they did not put the trade on, their responses are always the same: they did not want to chase the market. They were waiting to be filled at the absolute best possible price (and never got filled), or only two out of three of their market indicators were present and they were waiting for the third.

The net result of all this procrastination and hesitation is the trader was correct in deducing market direction but his profit on the trade was zero. We

don't get paid in this business unless we put the trade on. Don't over-analyze the trade. Place the trade and then manage it. If you're wrong, get out. But you'll never be right unless you actually make the trade.

A bricklayer shows up for work every day of his working life and executes with the same methodology—brick by brick by brick.

I can't tell you how many times traders have come into my office terribly depressed because they "knew" the market was going one way or another; however, they failed to put a position on.

#24 ALL TRADERS ARE CREATED EQUAL IN THE EYES OF THE MARKET.

We all start out the day the same. We all start out at zero. Once the bell rings and trading begins, it's how we conduct ourselves from a behavioral standpoint that will dictate whether or not we will make money on the day. If you follow the 25 Rules, you should do well. If you do not, you will do poorly.

#25 IT'S THE MARKET ITSELF THAT WIELDS THE ULTIMATE SCALE OF JUSTICE.

The market moves wherever it wants to go. It does not care about you or me. It does not play favorites. It does not discriminate. It does not intentionally harm any one individual. The market is always right.

You must learn to respect the market. The market will mercilessly punish you if you do not play by the Rules. Learn to condition yourself to play by the 25 Rules of Trading Discipline and you will be rewarded.

Doug Zalesky is CEO of eLocal, L.L.C., www.elocaltrading.com. ELocal provides physical and electronic execution, brokerage and clearing services to all major futures and equities exchanges. They service electronic Internet traders, floor traders and institutional trading firms. For additional information on the firm and Doug's 25 Rules of Trading Discipline please contact Doug at doug.zalesky@elocaltrading.com

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